



# Untargeted metabolomics of full scan MS hyphenated data – mining for minor peaks with Finnee, risks and benefit

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# **THE PROJECT – FINNEE FROM SPECTRA TO FORMULAE**



#### **Chronic Diseases Research Center**

- Prof. Dr. Nuno Neupart
- Dr. Pedro Martins



#### Instituto de Biologia Experimental e Tecnológica

- Dr. Patricia Gomes-Alves
- Ricardo Gomes



#### Laboratory for Process Engineering, Environment, Biotechnology and Energy

- Dr. Guillaume Erny
- Dr. Monica Santos





# **ANALYSIS OF EXHALED BREATH CONDENSATES – THE NEW GRAIL?**

**Exhaled breath condensate** (EBC) is the exhalate from breath, that has been condensed, typically via cooling using a collection device (commonly to 4 °C or subzero temperatures using a refrigerating device). EBC reflects changes in the respiratory fluid that lines the <u>airways</u> and is an inexpensive, non-invasive tool that has potential for scientific research. **Despite its promises, it has not been proven for screening or diagnosing diseases of the lung and other conditions,** 







# SEPARATION WITH NANO-LC-ESI-MS (ORBITRAP)







### **NEED OF AN UNTARGETED ANALYSIS**



1ST IBERIAN MEETING IN SEPARATION SCIENCES & MASS SPECTROMETRY, October 8, 2019 Alonso, Arnald, Sara Marsal, and Antonio Julià. "Analytical methods in untargeted metabolomics: state of the art in 2015." *Frontiers in bioengineering and biotechnology* 3 (2015): 23.







#### https://xcmsonline.scripps.edu

1ST IBERIAN MEETING IN SEPARATION SCIENCES & MASS SPECTROMETRY, October 8, 2019 PORTO

FACULDADE DE ENGENHARIA

INIVERSIDADE DO PORT





# GARBAGE IN, GARBAGE OUT (GIGO)







### **FINNEE WORKFLOW**



1ST IBERIAN MEETING IN SEPARATION SCIENCES & MASS SPECTROMETRY, October 8, 2019





# **SELECTION OF INDIVIDUAL MZ INCREMENT TO CORRECT**







#### **BASELINE DRIFT CORRECTION, NOISE ESTIMATION AND NOISE REMOVAL**







# **RESULTING TOTAL ION PROFILES**

Data file size: ~ 300,00 KB







### **PEAK MINING**



1ST IBERIAN MEETING IN SEPARATION SCIENCES & MASS SPECTROMETRY, October 8, 2019





### **ALIGNMENT AND VALIDATION WITH QC SAMPLES**



**QC Samples**: The quality control (QC) sample should qualitatively and quantitatively representative the entire collection of samples included in the study, providing an average of all of the metabolomes analysed in the study. The QC samples are analysed intermittently for the duration of the analytical study to assess the variance observed in the data throughout the sample preparation, data acquisition and **data processing step**.

=> Assessment of goodess of the peak mining apporoach

- 1. Peaks present in all QC samples
- 2. Peak whose RSD (peak Area) is below 20 %





### RESULTS

xcms: <u>https://xcmsonline.scripps.edu/</u>

msDial: <a href="http://prime.psc.riken.jp/Metabolomics\_Software/MS-DIAL/">http://prime.psc.riken.jp/Metabolomics\_Software/MS-DIAL/</a>

						Finnee	xcms	msDial
	Peaks	Aligned	Aligned	Aligned	Finnee	438	0	0
	per dts	peaks <sup>1</sup>	peaks <sup>2</sup>	peaks <sup>3</sup>	xcms	0	273	0
Finnee	5000	4610	3627	1773	msDial	0	0	564
Xcms msDial	8000 > <b>20,000</b>	4132 <b>19859</b>	4123 <b>16972</b>	1587 1454	Finnee^ xcms	574	574	
<ol> <li>Peaks with at least 9 match out of 11</li> <li>Peaks with a least 11 match out of 11</li> </ol>				Finnee^ msDlal	150	0	150	
<b>3.</b> RSD of the are					xcms^ msDial	0	129	129
					all	611	611	611
				-		1773	1587	1454





# FINNEE: AN OPEN-SOURCE MATLAB® TOOLBOX

	$- \Box \times \bigcirc \operatorname{glermy/Finnee2016}$	x + GitHub. Inc. [US]   https://github.com/glerny/Finnee2016	×
My Site  Reader	Search or		
FINNEE BLO	G Glerny / Finne		O Unwatch ▼     1     ★ Unstar     3     ♥ F.       th Insights     ♦ Settings
ABOUT	Q Manage topics	.wordpress.com/	
RELEASE V2.0 ALPHA	🕞 82 comm	its 👂 1 branch 🛇 7 releases	🎎 1 contributor 🏚 BSD-3-Claus
This new release introduces the mz master axis to improve the correction of the profile MS scans. The wiki has not been updated yet, more information is available on the quick start_2 pdf. If you are interested in this work and would like to participate, I am looking for beta testers and help for the	Branch: master - guill and guill @AnalyzeThis	New pull request No commit message update AnalyzeThis	Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or dow Latest commit b24bba3 o 2 ye
wiki.	🗎 @Axis	No commit message Add files via upload	2 ye. 10 mont
	<ul> <li>■ @Finnee</li> <li>■ @PIP</li> </ul>	No commit message small bugs	2 mont a ye
Posted in Finnee2016, Programming on July 18, 2017. Leave a comment - Edit	@PeakList	small bugs Add files via upload	a ye 10 mon'
	List of Function	s sanII bugs and optimisation Update LICENSE.md	11 mont 2 ye
RELEASE V1.0 ALPHA Pure ion profiles can now be obtained from a centroid datasets. The pure ion profiles are stored in a	README.md     guick start_2.pd	Add files via upload f Add files via upload	10 mont a ye
PeakList object with figures of merits. PeakList can also be used for the centergram and Clusters plot representation. More information can be found on the wiki or in the two screencasts below.	E README.md		
	@18/0	07/2017	
Privacy & Cookies: This site uses cookies. By continuing to use this website, you agree to their use. To find out more, including how to control cookies, see here: <u>Our Cookie Policy</u>	Close and accept The new ver	sion of Finnee differs from the previous one. I did not have	the time to modify the wiki but the quickstart_2





#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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